

# In situ X-ray for monitoring crystallization and phase transitions in suspension: In-situ $X^{\mathbb{R}}$

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# In situ X-ray for monitoring crystallization and phase transitions in suspension: In-situX®





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## Not suitable for:

- In-situ analyses
- Metastable phase
- Efflorescent solvate
- Crystals in suspension
- Transient states

# Aim of the study

To highlight, through different examples, the possibilities of In-situX® as analytical tool able to solve academic as well industrial problems

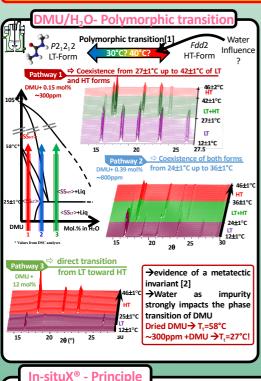
# Conclusion In-situX® In-situX®

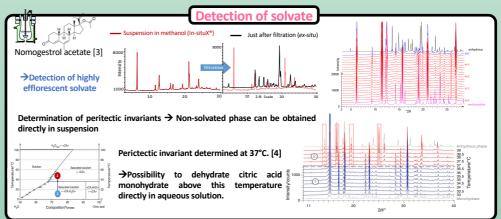
- No need for sampling (cytotoxic compounds, radioactive elements, low temperature crystallization, efflorescent solvates, CO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, light, moisture sensitive compounds)
- Laboratory X-ray Source

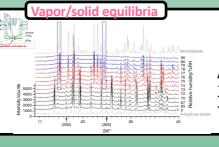
Solid – solid transition studies of all sorts:

- Polymorphism (kinetics of transition during slurrying)
- De/resolvation (peritectic transitions in binary, ternary systems, etc.)
- Co-crystal formation
- Host Guest associations
- Clathrates

- Optimization of the resolution of chiral molecules
- Optimization of the filterability by means of temperature cycling



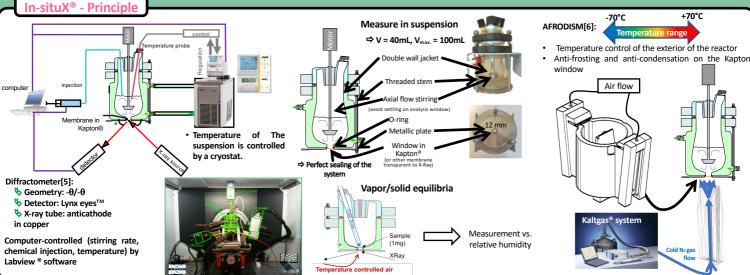






At 25°C [4]:

- → Hydration detected at 73%RH (DVS 73.4%) and completed at 78%
- Above deliquescence: significant decrease of peak intensities
- → Useful information for the storage conditions



# Reference

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